

A TRIP TO ECUADOR AND PERU

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ECUADOR

QUITO

PERU

MACHU PICCHU

LIMA

CUZCO

PLATE TECTONICS
EARTHQUAKES
VOLCANOES
"RING OF FIRE"





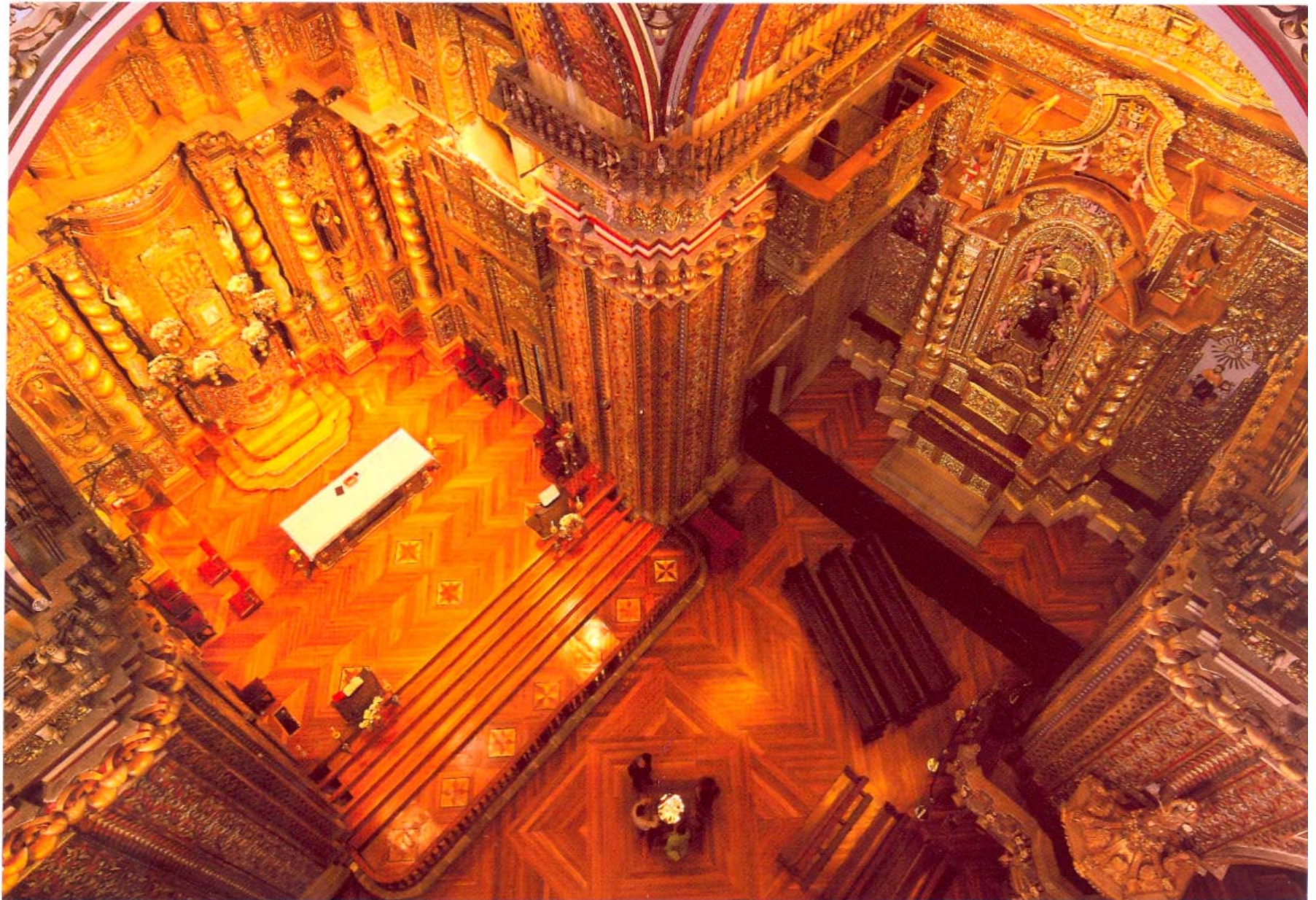
ELEVATION 9,184 FEET
CITY IS 22 MILES LONG AND 2-3 MILES WIDE

STATUE ABOVE QUITO

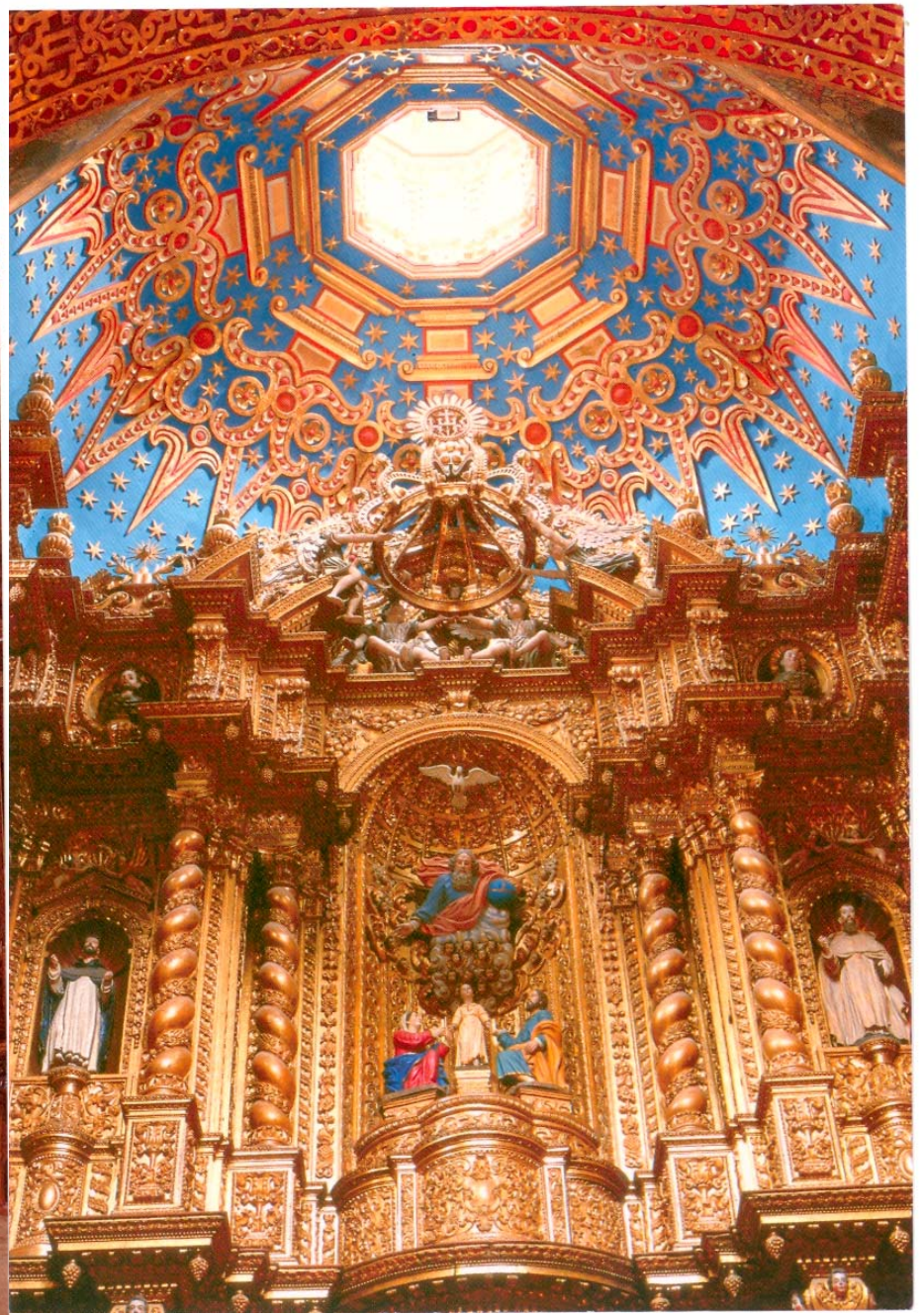


A QUITO CATHEDRAL



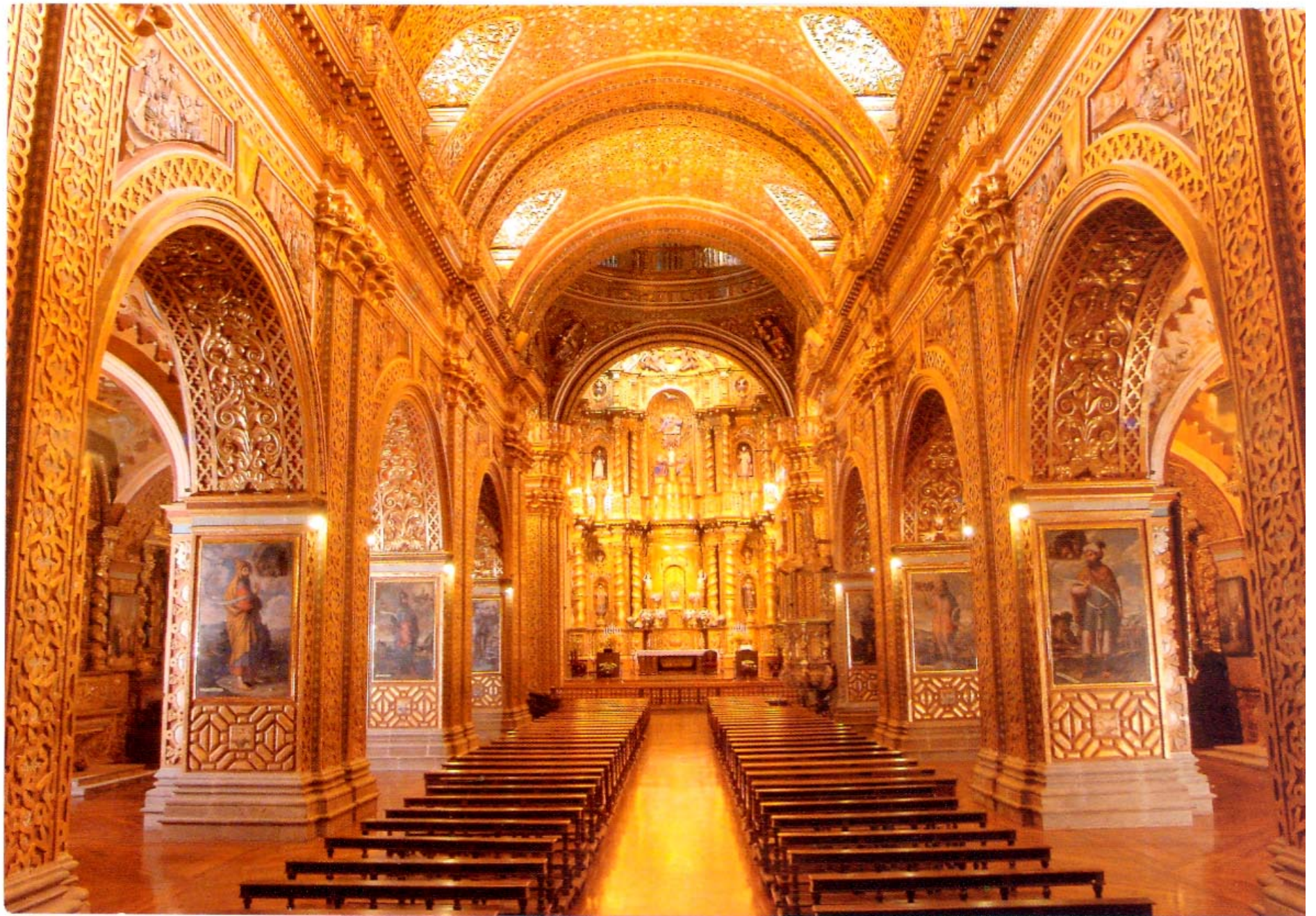


NO, I DID NOT TAKE THIS PICTURE





**WHAT YOU SEE IS
REAL GOLD
OVERLAYING WOOD
CARVING!**



A PAINTING TO SHOW WHAT HELL IS LIKE





THESE ARE ALL REAL PEOPLE (IN QUITO)



**SOMETIMES WE ARE
HEMISPHERES APART
(THE YELLOW LINE IS
THE EQUATOR)**



ANOTHER RESTAURANT WITH A VIEW







**FROM EQUADOR WE WENT TO THE
GALAPAGOS AND THEN WE CAME TO
PERU**



**THE MONASTERIO IN CUZCO
ALTITUDE 11,000 FEET (PASS THE OXYGEN BOTTLE)**





WE VISIT THE SACRED VALLEY IN PERU



FORTRESS OF SAQSAYHUAMAN OUTSIDE CUZCO



**AT THE FORTRESS OF
SAQSAYHUAMAN
OVERLOOKING
CUZCO**

**NOTE SIZE OF STONE
AND CLOSE FITTING**







SAQSAYHUAMAN, PERU



SAQSAYHUMAN, PERU

WE MAKE NEW FRIENDS IN PERU



A VISIT TO THE ANIMAL PARK





Reino
Sub Orden
Familia:
Género
Especie
Usos

Alpaca Huacaya

Animal
Ruminantia
Camelidae
Vicugna
Vicugna Pacos
Carne, piel, textiles,
combustible, fertilizantes, herramientas, etc.

Población en Perú - Huacayas : 2'811,400
Población Mundial Total : 3'500,000
Población Total de Alpacas en Perú : 3'146,000 [90% Huacaya - 10% Suri]

Kingdom : Animal
Suborder : Ruminantia
Family : Camelidae
Genus : Vicugna
Species : Vicugna Pacos
Uses : Meat, skin, textil, combustible, fertilizer, tools, etc.
Population in Perú - Huacayas : 2'811,400
World Population : 3'500,000
Total Population of Alpacas in Perú : 3'146,000 [90% Huacaya - 10% Suri]



Reino
Sub Orden
Familia:
Género
Especie
Usos

Alpaca Suri

Animal
Ruminantia
Camelidae
Vicugna
Vicugna Pacos
Carne, piel, textiles,
combustible, fertilizantes, herramientas, etc.

Población en Perú - Suris : 314,600
Población Mundial : 3'500,000
Población Total de Alpacas en Perú : 3'146,000 [90% Huacaya - 10% Suri]

Kingdom : Tier
Suborder : Ruminantia
Family : Camelidae
Genus : Vicugna
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Uses : Meat, skin, textil, combustible, fertilizer, tools, etc.
Population in Perú - Suris : 314,600
World Population : 3'500,000
Total Population of Alpacas in Perú : 3'146,000 [90% Huacaya - 10% Suri]







ADOBE AS A BUILDING MATERIAL



de su procedencia en el cuerpo del animal.
el primer lavado para sacar el polvo y restos diversos;
luego se hila en una hebra por el que se convierte la
fibra bruta en un hilo individual. El madejado es la
conversión de la fibra hilada en madejas para obtener
buenos y uniformes resultados en el teñido. Luego, el
segundo lavado para lavar la suciedad del hilo como
producto de la manipulación en el proceso de hilado.
Al final de este proceso, la fibra está preparada para
ser **TEÑIDA CON TINTES NATURALES**. Los tintes se
obtienen de plantas, insectos y minerales y el teñido
se realiza mediante técnicas ancestrales.

DYEING PROCESS

After the shearing of the animal, which is the extraction of the fiber, this has to be cleaned and selected to obtain different fiber qualities, depending on its location in the body of the animal. The first wash is done to take out the dust and diverse remaining; then, the spinning in one thread, by the one the brut fiber is turned into one single thread. Then, the spin fiber is arranged into hanks to obtain good and even results in the dyeing process. Afterwards, the second wash to clean the dirt product of the manipulation of the thread.

At the end of this process, the fiber is ready to be **DYE WITH NATURAL DYES**. The dyes are obtained from plants and minerals and the process is made according to ancient techniques.















WE STOP FOR LUNCH IN PARADISE

A STOP FOR LUNCH WITH A VIEW





RICH FIELDS IN THE BOTTOM LAND







**A VILLAGE IN THE SACRED VALLEY
WE CLIMBED THE TERRACES**





SOME BUILDINGS ARE BUILT HIGH UP THE MOUNTAIN

WE BOARD THE HIRAM BINGHAM EXPRESS



INSIDE THE EXPRESS (WHAT A WAY TO GO)



THE LITTLEST DRUMMER



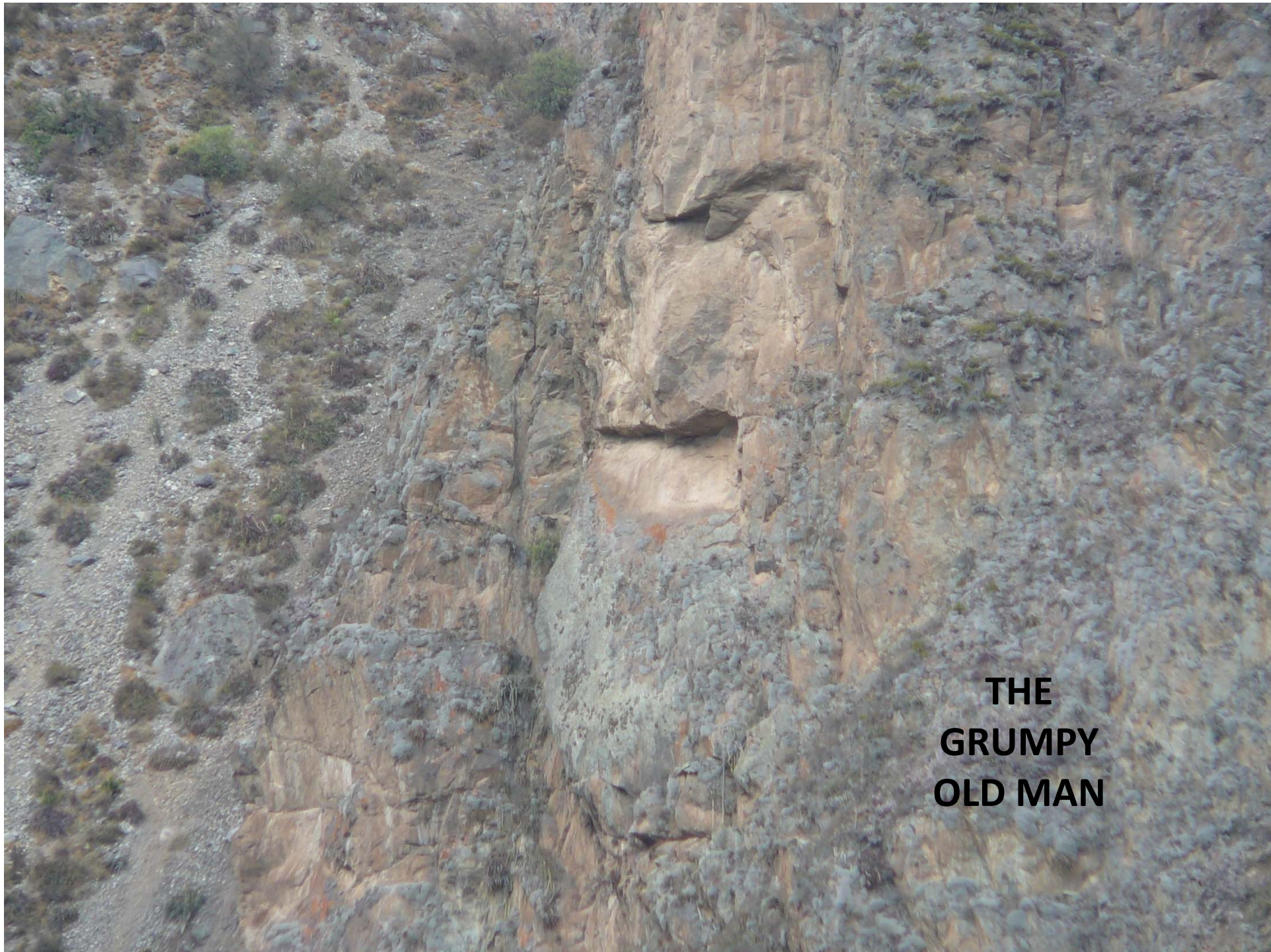




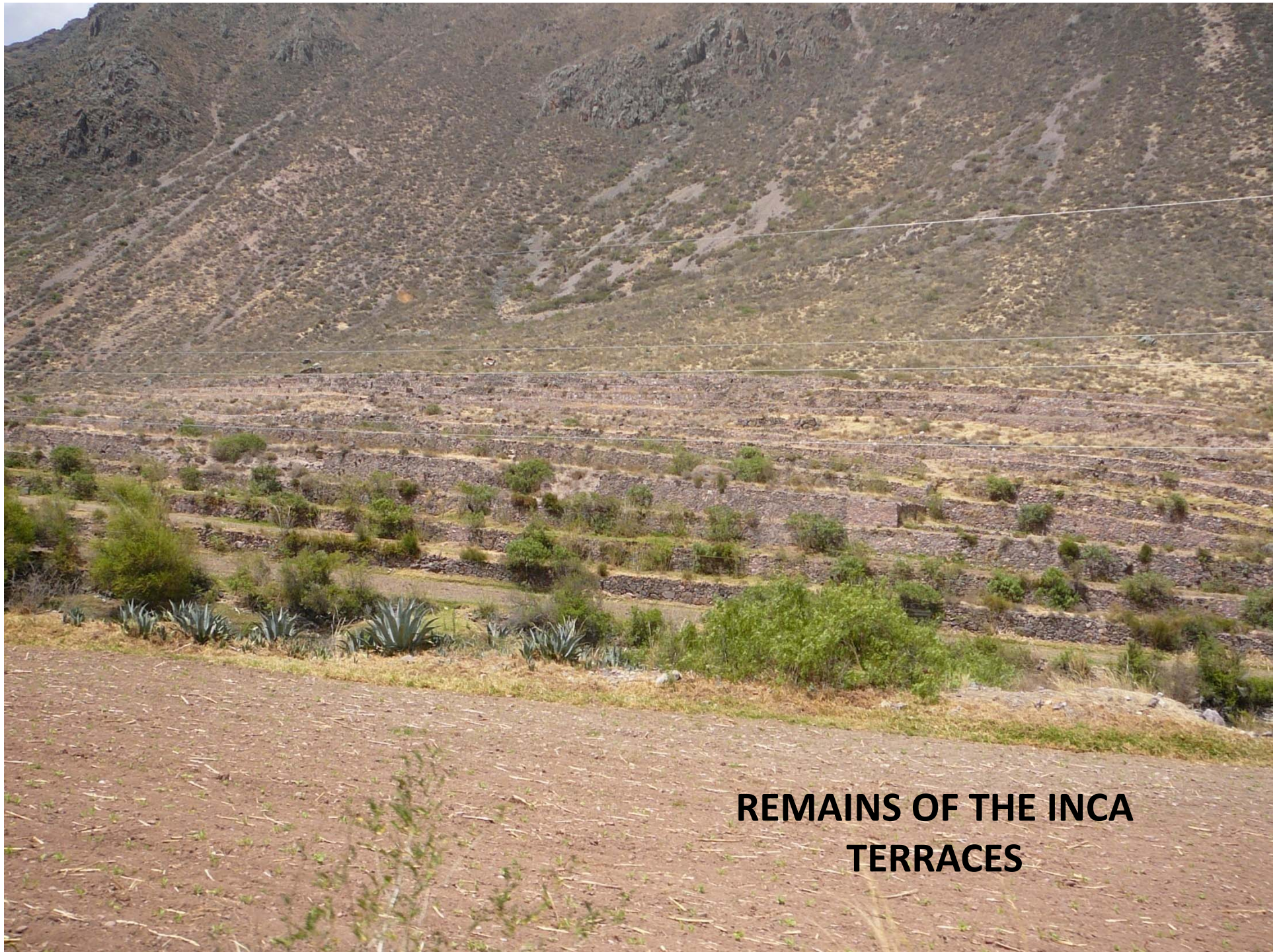
FARMING ALONG THE URUBAMBA RIVER



ALONG THE URUBAMBA RIVER



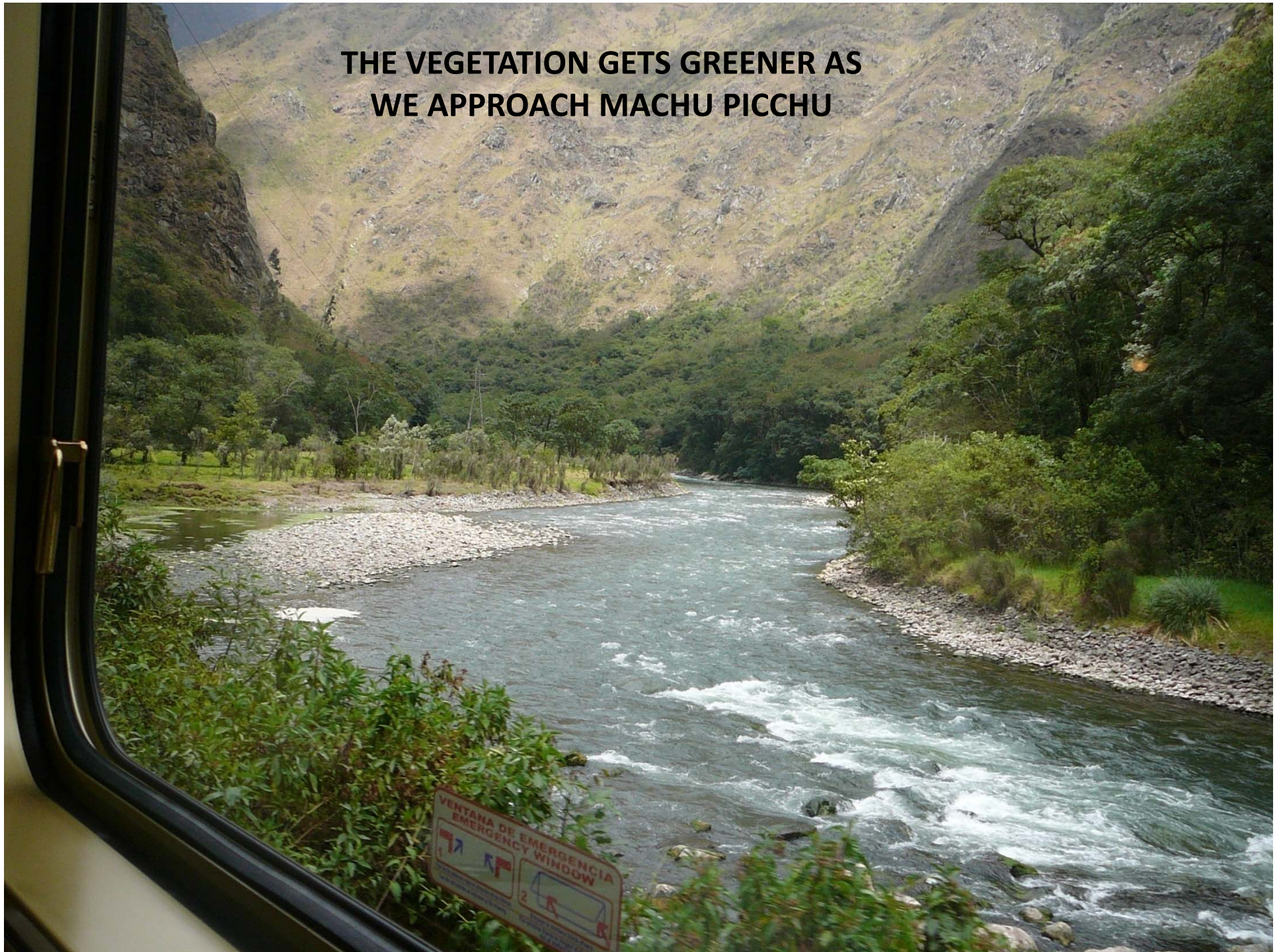
**THE
GRUMPY
OLD MAN**



**REMAINS OF THE INCA
TERRACES**



**THE VEGETATION GETS GREENER AS
WE APPROACH MACHU PICCHU**







**GOING TO MACHU PICCHU THE HARD WAY
HIKING THE INCA TRAIL**







**THE TRAIN STOPS, THE BUS RIDE BEGINS
MACHU PICCHU IS UP THERE**



MACHU PICCHU STILL UNDER RECONSTRUCTION



MACHU PICCHU IN PERU

BUILT IN THE 1400s

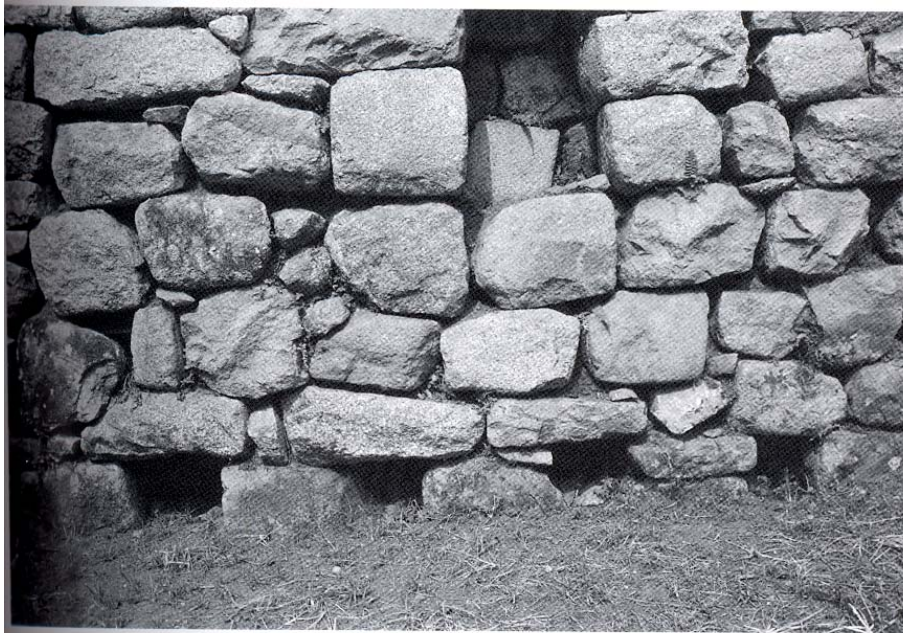
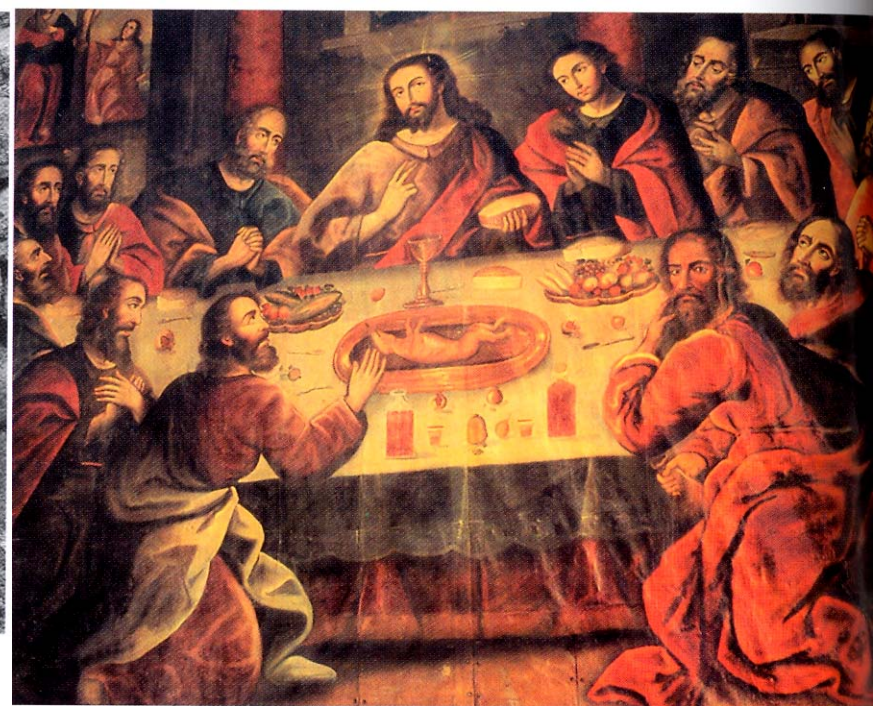


Figure 112. Guinea pig hutches built into Building 15's stairway; guinea pigs were and still are roasted for ceremonies and feasts

GUINEA PIG HUTCH



Artists of the Cusco School, commissioned to paint "The Last Supper" by the Spanish Conquistadors, used the traditional roasted Inca guinea pig as the centerpiece in front of Christ and his apostles.

THE LAST SUPPER (NOTE GUINEA PIG)

MACHU PICCHU FROM THE AIR 8,000 FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL





The clouds part to reveal mystical Machu Picchu.

MACHU PICCHU IN THE CLOUDS



**HIRAM BINGHAM
EXPEDITION IN 1911
HE “DISCOVERS “
MACHU PICCHU**

**13 DEGREES SOUTH
OF EQUATOR**

**CLOSE TO RAIN
FOREST**

**MOISTURE
ADEQUATE**



Figure 84. Artisans' Wall, some of the finest stonework at Machu Picchu

ARTISANS' WALL

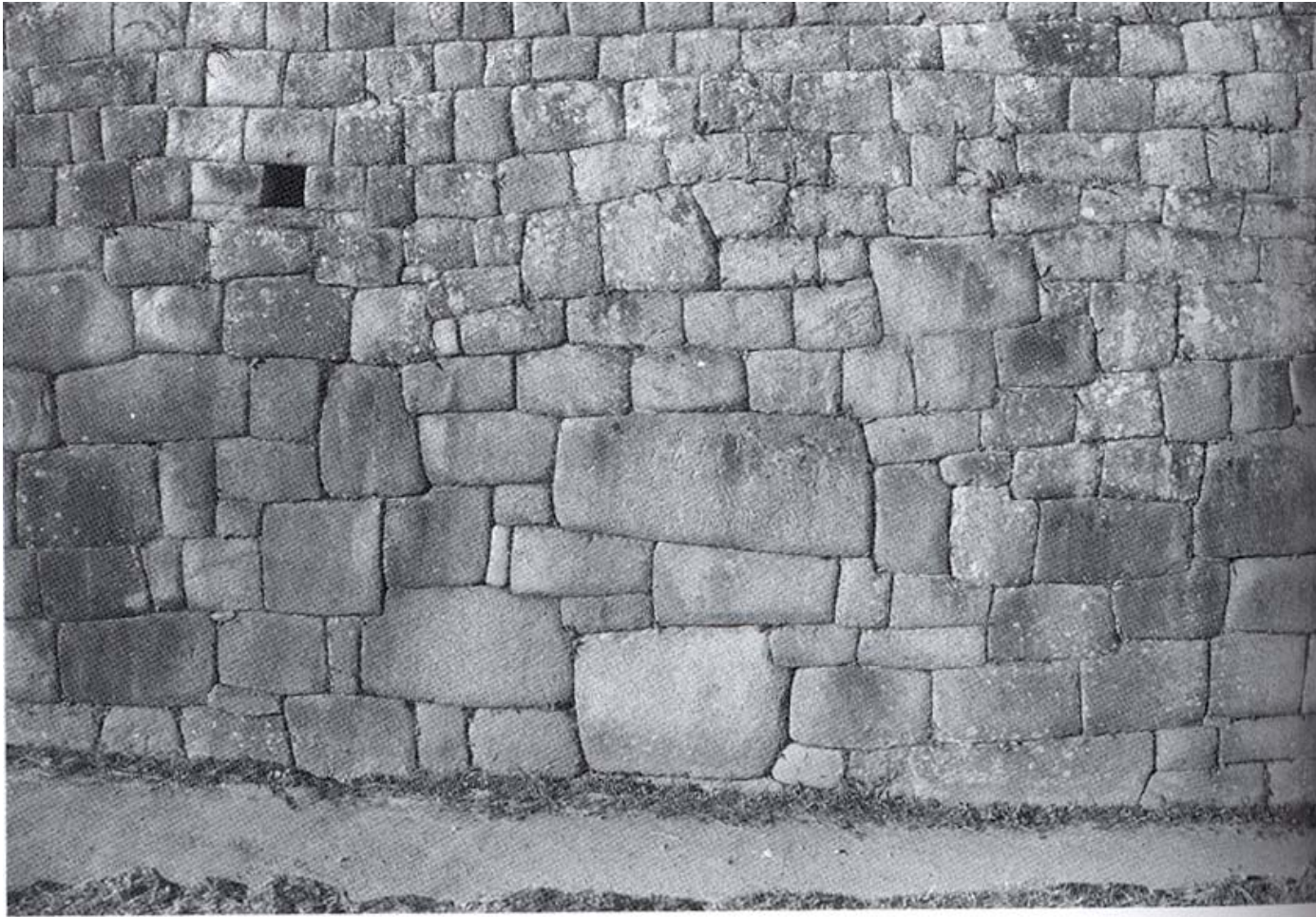


Figure 85. Drainage hole in Artisans' Wall

METICULOUS FITTING OF THE ROCKS

INCA TOOLS WERE BRONZE

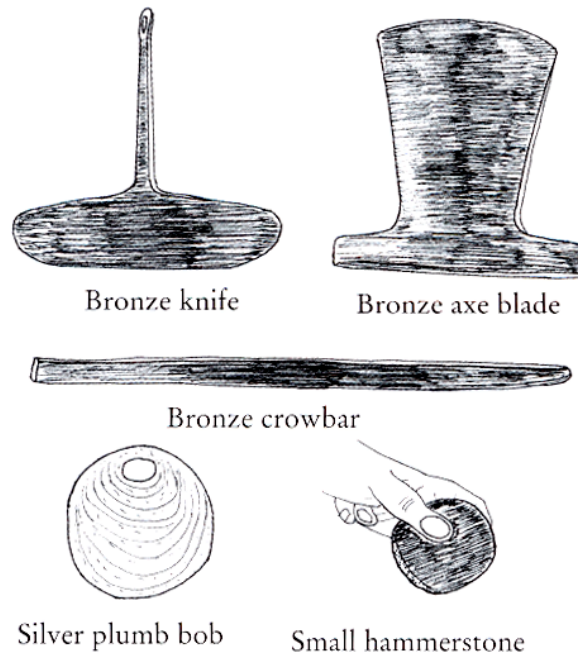


Figure 49. Hammerstone and bronze and silver tools used by Inca workmen

42

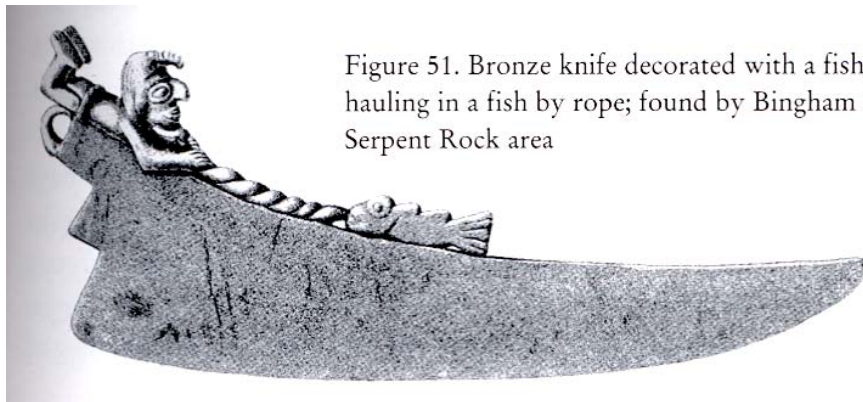
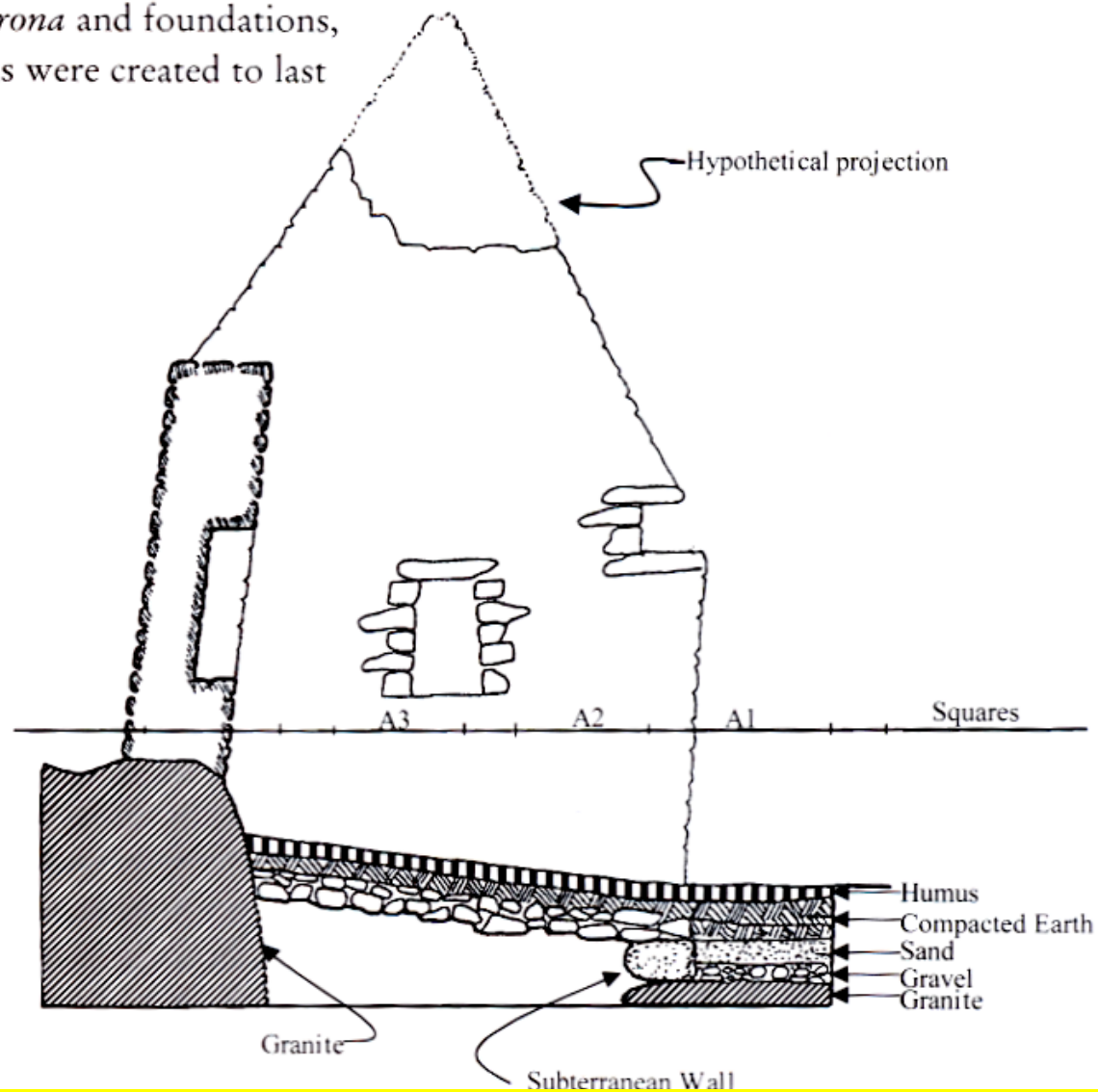


Figure 51. Bronze knife decorated with a fisherman hauling in a fish by rope; found by Bingham in Serpent Rock area

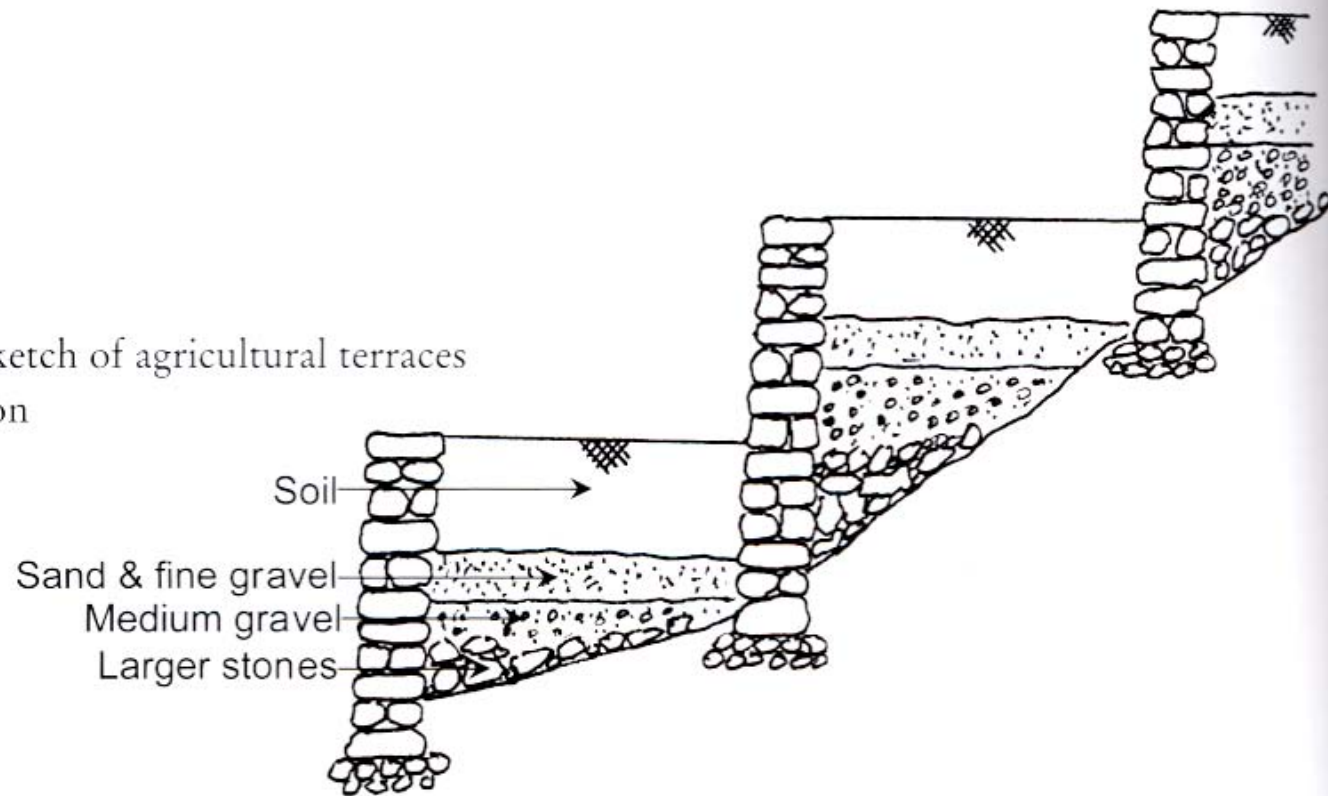


pyriona and foundations,
ns were created to last



**FOUNDATIONS BUILT TO LAST CENTURIES
AND RESIST EARTHQUAKES**

Sketch of agricultural terraces
tion



**TERRACES BUILT TO LAST
RAINFALL 70-80 INCHES/YEAR**



The circular Temple of the Sun, the thatched-roofed *wayrona*, and the Royal Residence are a suitable terminal for the one-half-mile-long water canal on the left.

TEMPLE OF THE SUN AND ROYAL RESIDENCE

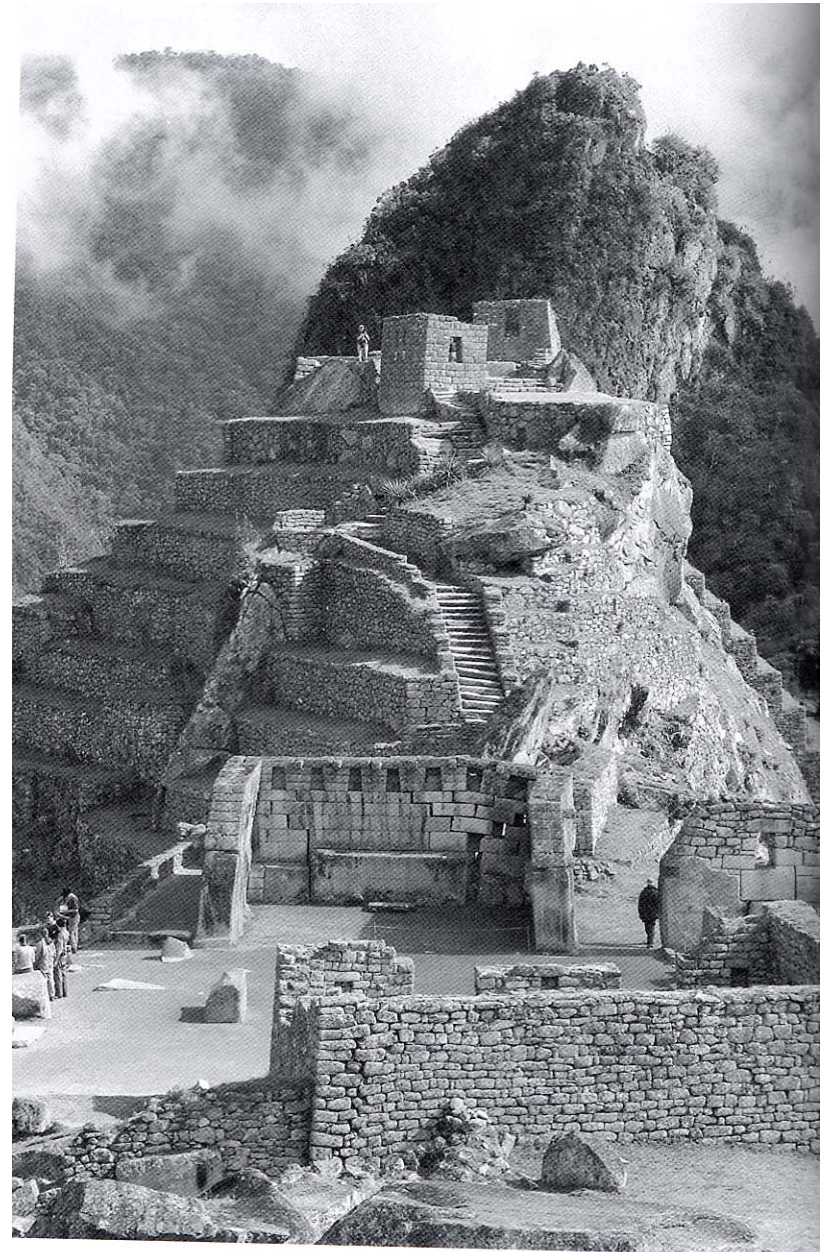
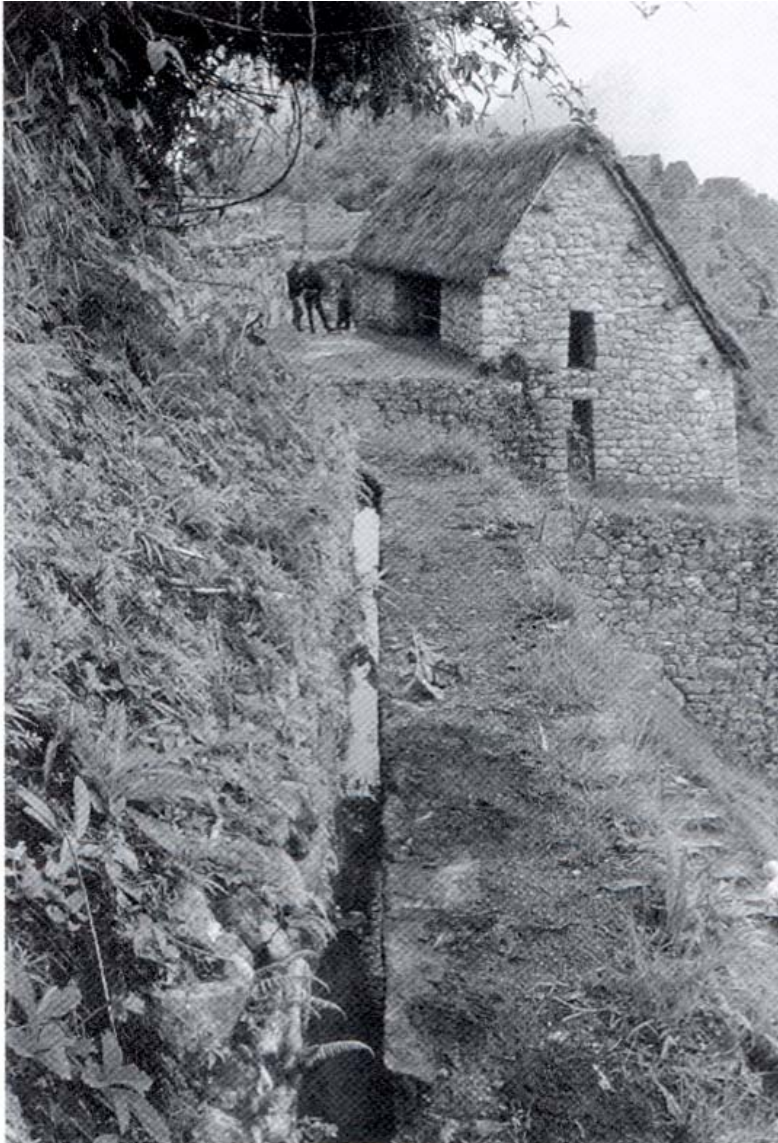


Figure 62. The Intiwatana Pyramid



WATER SUPPLY AND STONE WORK

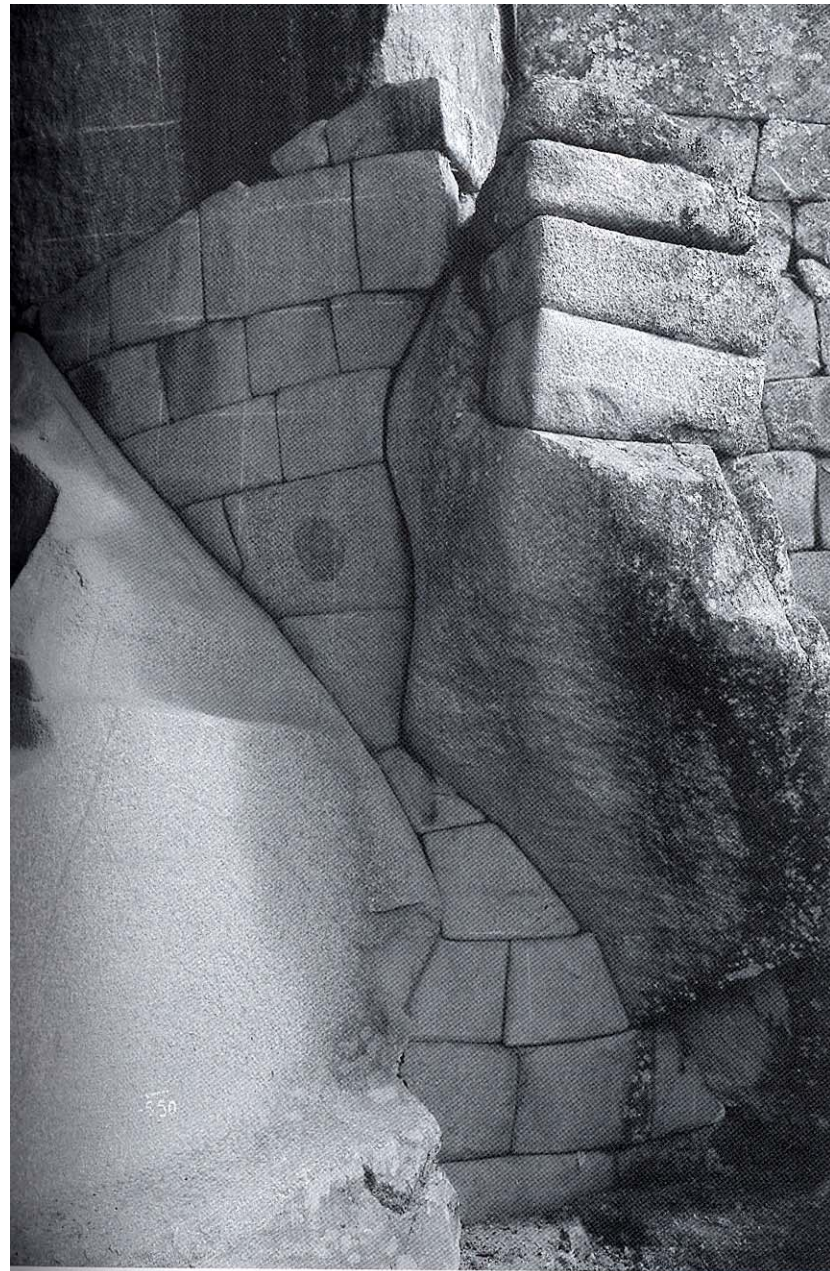


Figure 33. Hourglass-shaped stonework at the entrance of the cave exemplifies the genius of Inca artisans

**BE CAREFUL WHERE YOU
STEP! THAT FIRST STEP
IS A DILLY.**











THE COMPASS ROCK POINTS NORTH



WE MEET HE LAWN MOWER



A MARKET BELOW MACHU PICCHU

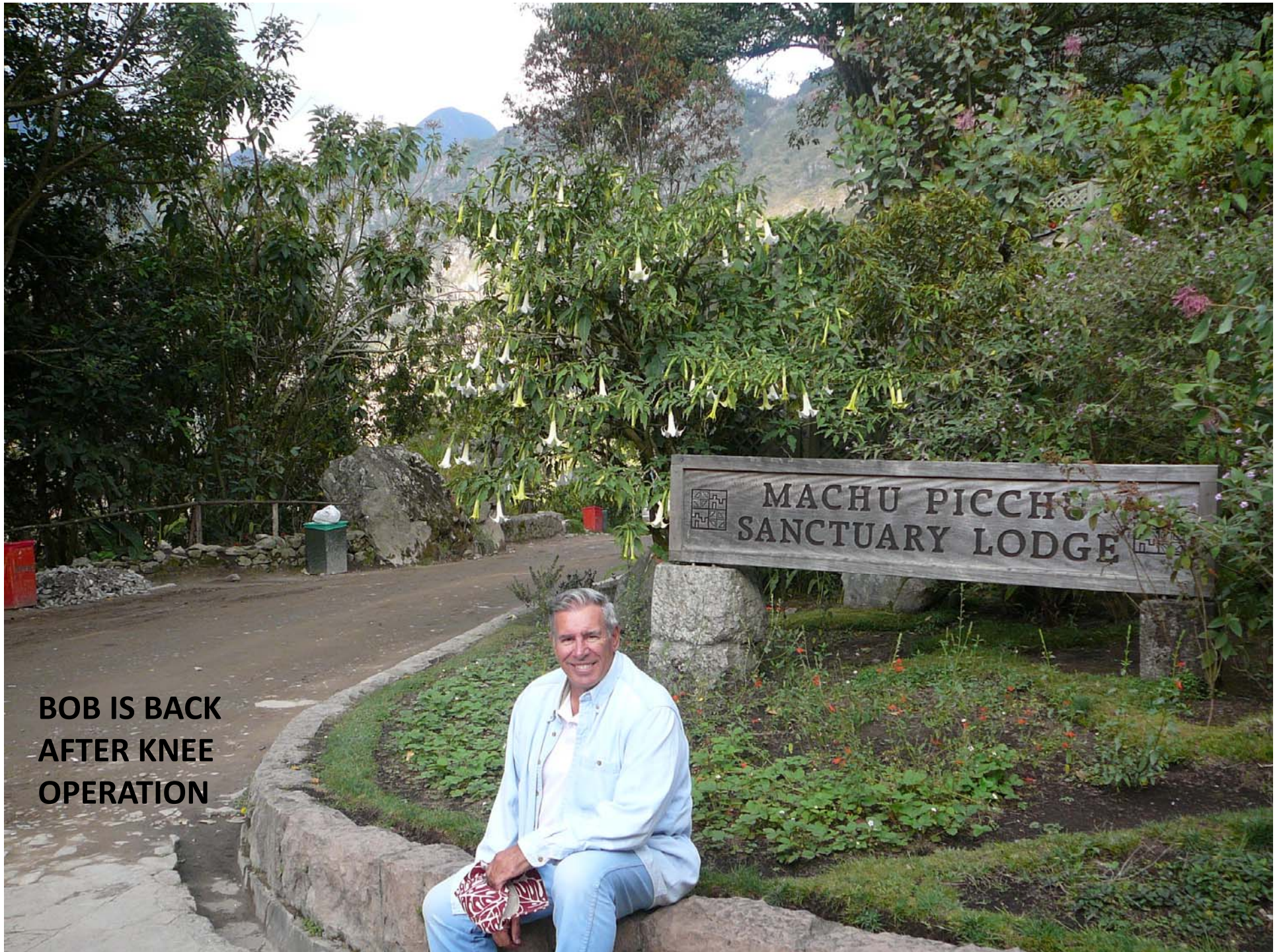
OUR TRAVEL COMPANIONS

**DORIS AND STEVE
JONES**



**SUE AND BOB
BUONAMICI**





**BOB IS BACK
AFTER KNEE
OPERATION**

WE NOW GO TO LIMA
POPULATION = 9.5 MILLION



PLAZA MAYOR IN LIMA

THE PLAZA MAYOR IN LIMA





**LIMA'S MAJESTIC
CATHEDRAL**



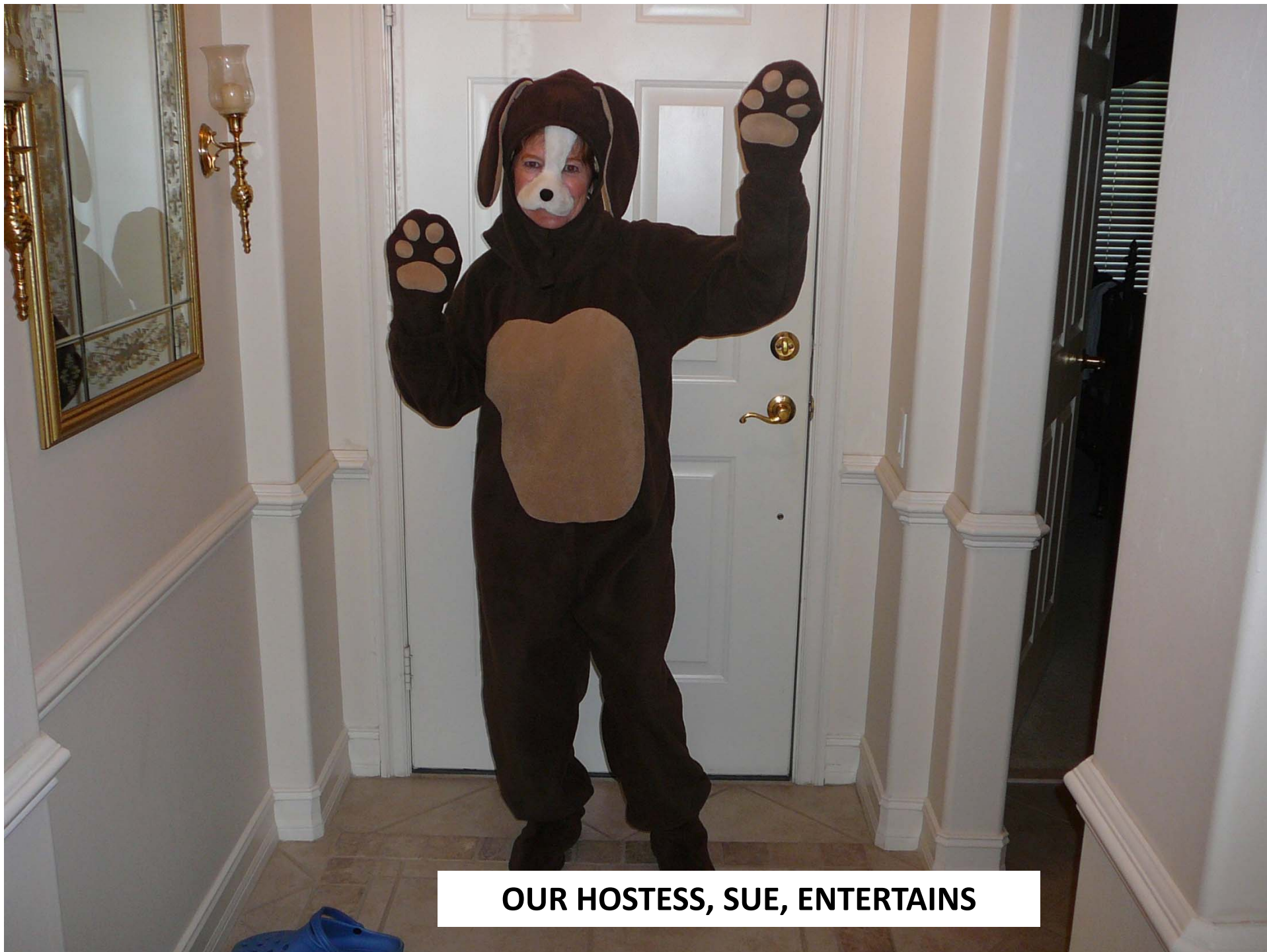




**“IF YOU ARE THINKING OF CAUSING TROUBLE, GO ON.
MAKE MY DAY!”**



RELAXING IN NAPLES FL



OUR HOSTESS, SUE, ENTERTAINS



**IT WAS A FANTASTIC EXPERIENCE
WE RECOMMEND IT TO
ALL OF YOU**

**THE BEAUTY OF THE ANDES IS
JUST OVERPOWERING**